

 Sacagawea Monumental Bronze. 1980. Painted bronze, 115 x 63 x 57½". Plains Indian Museum, Buffalo Bill Historical Center, Cody, Wyo.

CHRONOLOGY

- 1924-31 Born April 18, 1924, in Chicago; only child. At five, begins to ride and draw horses. Ellen Jackson, his mother, operates a lunchroom near the Chicago Stockyards, where Harry first becomes acquainted with cowboys.
- 1932-37 Saturday morning classes at the Chicago Art Institute, with scholarships in 1935-37. Impressed by Thomas Hart Benton murals at the 1933 World's Fair in Chicago. Attends lectures on Renaissance art by Daniel Catton Rich. Constant truant from school; only interests, drawing and horses. Visits to the Harding Museum, where he becomes familiar with the bronzes of Frederic Remington. Decorates lead and papier mâché toy soldiers in uniforms of British regiments of India's Northwest Frontier.
- 1938-41 Runs away to Wyoming and becomes cowboy on the Pitchfork Ranch in Meeteetse, near Cody, which he regards as his spiritual birthplace. Encouraged in art by the painter Ed Grigware. Brief visits to Chicago to study art at the Frederick Mizen Academy, the Chicago Academy of Fine Arts, and the Chicago Art Institute. Constant sketching of cow work on the ranch; first oil paintings.
- 1942-45 Joins the Marine Corps. Wounded in the central Pacific at Tarawa, 1943, and Saipan, 1944. At 20, appointed the youngest Official Combat Artist when he is stationed at Los Angeles for the duration. Involved in radio performances for the Marines. Works as radio actor for several months after discharge in October 1945 at the rank of tech sergeant. Discovers paintings of Jackson Pollock, Robert Motherwell, and the Mexican muralists.
- 1946-48 Moves to New York; studies art with Rufino Tamayo and Hans Hofmann while living on the Lower East Side. Becomes friend of Jackson Pollock, Willem de Kooning, David Smith, Friedel Dzubas, and younger Abstract Expressionists. Discovers he has epilepsy from war wounds and begins treatments in 1947.
- 1949-52 Marries painter Grace Hartigan and spends six

months painting in Mexico, where he does important series of abstract collages. Returns to New York and divorces. Begins showing frequently in 1950, with first one-man show at Tibor de Nagy, New York, in 1952. Meets sculptor Jacques Lipchitz for first time at Woodstock, New York, in 1950. Develops distinctive, rhythmic abstract style. Maintains contacts with West in drawings and unfinished paintings. Becomes scene painter for opera and television productions in 1950 to make a living. Visits to Wyoming, including one in summer of 1952 that is decisive in the future development of his art toward realistic and Western subject matter.

- 1953–56 Second one-man show at Tibor de Nagy, including more figurative paintings and some realistic drawings. Marries Joan Hunt in 1954; spends several months in Europe, copying masterworks, sketching, and keeping journals in the museums of Italy, Germany, Austria, France, and Spain. Back in New York, begins painting portraits in the grand manner in 1955. Long visit to Wyoming with Joan during summer. Completes large painting, The Italian Bar, in 1956, based on extensive studies of patrons and friends in the bar below his studio on Broome Street. Shown at the Martha Jackson Gallery along with work dating back to 1949. LIFE magazine publishes nine-page article on Jackson, "Painter Striving to Find Himself," about moving from abstract to realist art.
- 1957-60 Travels to Italy on Fulbright and Italian government grants. Receives commission from Robert Coe for heroic paintings, Range Burial and Stampede, for the Whitney Gallery of Western Art in Cody. In Pietrasanta, learns to sculpt at the Vignali-Tommasi Foundry; first bronzes as studies for Range Burial in 1958. Does bronze versions of Range Burial and Stampede as part of the commission and several independent works. Makes Folkways album, "Harry Jackson, the Cowboy: His Songs, Ballads and Brag Talk," in 1959, and in 1962 appears with Pete Seeger and others at Carnegie Hall, New York. One-man show of Western bronzes and drawings at M. Knoedler & Co., New York, in 1960, is sold out.

- 1961-64 Buys land in Camaiore, Italy, where he builds a studio and house in 1961 and workshop and foundry in 1964. Meets Thomas Hart Benton in Kansas City, Missouri. One-man show at the Amon Carter Museum in Fort Worth, Texas, in 1961. Divorced from Joan in 1962 after five years separation. Marries Sarah Mason. Bronze monument of Roman poet-folksinger Sor Capanna for the Piazza dei Mercanti, Rome, dedicated in 1963. Befriends Paul Manship, who sponsors him for National Sculpture Society. Completes Range Burial painting, which in 1964 is central work in major one-man shows at the Kennedy Galleries, New York; the National Collection of Fine Arts, Washington, D.C.; and the Whitney Gallery of Western Art, Cody. Commissioned by Richard King Mellon Foundation to do major mural and mosaics, River, Road and Point, for the Fort Pitt Museum, Pittsburgh.
- Thomas Hart Benton visits Camaiore studio in 1965, demonstrates his mural methods and procedures for using sculptural models; they tour northern Italy, visiting the great Renaissance murals; Jackson begins work on River, Road and Point. Son Matthew born in 1966. Renews friendship with sculptor Jacques Lipchitz, who lived near Camaiore. Stampede painting completed and shown with Range Burial painting and other works at the National Cowboy Hall of Fame, Oklahoma City. Pony Express bronze of 1967 presented to the State of Wyoming. Second one-man show at the Amon Carter Museum, Fort Worth, in 1968. Establishes Wyoming Foundry Studios in Europe as the sole representative of his work. Awarded gold medals at the Pennational Show in Pennsylvania (1967) and the National Academy of Design in New York (1968).
- John Wayne as Rooster Cogburn in the film True Grit for their August 8 cover; awarded Certificate of Excellence by the American Institute of Graphic Arts in 1970 for cover. Daughter Molly born in 1969. Moves in 1970 to Lost Cabin, Wyoming, where he establishes second studio and home; incorporates Wyoming Foundry Studios in Wyoming. Made a member of the Cowboy Artists of America. President of Chile dedicates bronze monumental sculpture of Admiral Lord Cochrane in the Plaza Cochrane, Valdivia,

Chile, in 1971. Wins silver medal for sculpture, National Cowboy Hall of Fame. One-man show at the Fort Pitt Museum, Pittsburgh. Divorced from Sarah in 1972. Publishes Lost Wax Bronze Casting, first comprehensive book on the subject. Barbre Productions, Denver, Colo., makes hour-long documentary film, "Harry Jackson, a Man and His Art," narrated by John Wayne.

- 1973-76 Founding member of the National Academy of Western Art, Oklahoma City, in 1973. Establishes Western Fine Arts Foundation for training American craftsmen in lost wax bronze casting at his Camaiore foundry. Marries Valentina Lear in 1974. Casts exact copy of 19th-century statue of Lafayette by Ernest-Eugène Hiolle in Le Puy, France, for the city square in La Grange, Georgia. Spends 1975 locating funding for Bill Lear's Lear Star 600 jet aircraft. Special casting of Two Champs is presented as the Official Gift of State to Queen Elizabeth II by President Gerald Ford in Washington, D.C., on July 7, 1976. Casting of Two Champs presented to King Khaled of Saudi Arabia by Bill Lear. Begins work on 21-inch first study for Sacagawea monument proposed for the state capitol in Cheyenne, Wyoming.
 - Wyoming Foundry Studios becomes Jackson's exclusive international representative. Son Jesse born in 1977. Elected member of the Bohemian Club in San Francisco and associate member of the National Academy of Design in New York. Cheyenne commission for the ten-foot Sacagawea falls through but the monument is revived for a site in the Buffalo Bill Historical Center in Cody in 1978. Commissioned by the Combined Communications Corporation, Denver, to create a five-foot Two Champs for the corporate headquarters of the American Broadcasting Company in New York. Son Luke born in 1979. Moves Wyoming residence, studio, and business operations from Lost Cabin to Cody. Sacagawea monument completed and unveiled at the Plains Indian Museum of the Buffalo Bill Historical Center in Cody on July 4, 1980, accompanied by a one-man exhibition of related sculpture and drawings. Exhibition at the Thomas Gilcrease Institute in Tulsa, Oklahoma. Plans monumental equestrian bronze of John Wayne for Beverly Hills, California. Daughter Chloe born Nov. 22, 1980.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

WRITINGS BY THE ARTIST

- Journals and sketchbooks, covering 50 volumes and dating from 1943 to the present, are in the possession of the artist. Most of the quotes in this book come from this source; a few derive from taped interviews conducted by Louis Chapin, Lee Myers, and Larry Pointer between 1977 and 1980.
- Lost Wax Bronze Casting. Flagstaff, Ariz.: Northland Press, 1972, and New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1979
- "Lost Wax Bronze Casting," National Sculpture Review, Spring 1973 and Summer 1973.

MONOGRAPHS-CATALOGUES

- Getlein, Frank. Harry Jackson. New York: Kennedy Galleries, 1969.
- Graves, John. Harry Jackson. Fort Worth, Tex.: The Amon Carter Museum of Western Art, 1961.
- Harry Jackson. Oklahoma City, Okla.: The National Cowboy Hall of Fame and Western Heritage, 1966.
- Harry Jackson, The Glory of the Old West. Cody, Wyo: Wyoming Foundry Studios, 1979.
- Harry Jackson: The Range Burial. Cody, Wyo./New York: Gertrude Vanderbilt Whitney Gallery of Western Art/Kennedy Galleries, 1964.
- Hurd, Peter. Harry Jackson: Western Bronzes. New York: Kennedy Galleries, 1965.
- Myers, Fred. Harry Jackson at Gilcrease. Tulsa, Okla.: Thomas Gilcrease Museum Association, 1980.
- O'Gorman, Ned. Harry Jackson. New York: M. Knoedler & Co., 1960.
- The First Denver Showing of Western Art by Harry Jackson. Denver, Colo.: Mile-High Center, 1965.

GENERAL WORKS

- Bevlin, Marjorie Elliott. Design Through Discovery. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston, 1963.
- Billington, Ray Allen. Westward to the Pacific. St. Louis, Mo.: Jefferson National Expansion Historical Association, Inc., 1979, pp. 92–93.
- Broder, Patricia Janis. Bronzes of the American West. New York: Harry N. Abrams, 1973, pp. 326-30.
- Doberteen, Sara, ed. National Academy of Western Art: Sixth Annual Exhibition. Oklahoma City, Okla.: Na-

- tional Cowboy Hall of Fame and Western Heritage Center, 1978.
- Dodge, Joseph J. Young American Realists. Jacksonville, Fla.: Cummer Gallery of Art, 1964.
- Fariña, Richard. A Long Time Coming and a Long Time Gone. New York: Random House, 1969.
- Frost, Richard I., Platteter, Leo A., and Hedgepeth, Don. The West of Buffalo Bill. New York: Harry N. Abrams, 1974, p. 282.
- Goppert, Deborah. Twelve Contemporary Western Artists. Cody, Wyo.: Buffalo Bill Historical Center and Whitney Gallery of Western Art, 1978, pp. 16-17.
- Hassrick, Royal B. Western Painting Today. New York: Watson-Guptill, 1975, pp. 92-93, 158.
- Horse Artists of the World. London, Tryon Gallery, 1969. Mackay, James. The Animaliers. London: Ward Look, 1973, pp. 97, 132, 135-37.
- Meigs, John. The Cowboy in Art Prints. Chicago: Swallow Press, 1972.
- National Academy of Western Art: Eighth Annual Exhibition.

 Oklahoma City, Okla.: National Cowboy Hall of Fame and Western Heritage Center, 1980.
- 1972 OS Ranch Steer Roping & Art Exhibit. San Angelo, Tex.: OS Ranch Steer Roping & Art Exhibit Committee, 1972.
- 1968 Grand National. New York: American Artists Professional League, 1968.
- Nocentini, Armando. XVII Mostra Internazionale d'Arte— Premio del Fiorino. Florence, Italy: Unione Fiorentina, 1966
- Poor, Alfred Eaton. National Academy of Design. 143rd Annual Exhibition. New York, National Academy of Design, 1968.
- Posani, Riccardo. 1943/44 Battaglie su Tutti i Fronti. Florence, Italy: Sansoni Editore, pp. 27-33.
- Smith, Sanford and Patricia. The American West. New York: Smith Gallery, 1979.
- Soyer, Raphael. Diary of an Artist. Washington, D.C: New Republic, 1977, pp. 15-16, 48.

MAGAZINE AND NEWSPAPER ARTICLES

- A., D. "Harry Jackson Shows Traditional Works," The New York Times, Nov. 27, 1956.
- Amaya, Mario. "Harry Jackson, Sculptor of the American West," The Connoisseur, Sept. 1979, pp. 28-37.

 Ashton, Dore. "Harry Jackson," Art Digest, May 1952.

- Aubuchon, Ruth. "Two Champs for the Queen," In Wyoming, Feb.-Mar. 1977, pp. 14-16.
- Barbor, Margery Torrey. "The Artist in Control of His Destiny: Conversation with Harry Jackson," American Artist, Apr. 1978, pp. 43-47, 123-25.
- Barden, Jim. "Statue of Sor Capanna Comes Down, But Angry Sculptor Will Fight On," Daily American (Rome), July 31, 1963.
- Berg, Louis. "The Maverick Art of a Chicago Cowboy," Chicago Sun-Times, Apr. 7, 1968.
- Best, Hugh. "Cody Country" and "Cody Collections," Town and Country, Aug. 1980.
- Blackwell, Earl. "Parties. People. Weddings," Town and Country, Jan. 1970.
- Blodgett, Richard. "Riding High with Cowboys, Indians and Bucking Broncos," ARTnews, Dec. 1976.
- _____. "The Rip-roaring, Record-breaking Western Art Market," ARTnews, Dec. 1979.
- Butler, William J. "Harry Jackson, Sculptor of the American West Earns Top Success Doing Things His Own Way," The Gilcrease Magazine of American History and Art, Oct. 1980, pp. 2–14.
- Campbell, Lawrence. "Harry Jackson," Art News, Nov. 1953.
- Canaday, John. "An American Survey Tour," The New York Times, May 15, 1960.
- Chapin, Louis. "From a Single Source," Christian Science Monitor, Nov. 3, 1977.
- Dial, Scott. "John Wayne Tells What It's Like to Be a True Westerner: Harry Jackson," Westerner, Nov.-Dec. 1973, pp. 8-12.
- _____. "Harry Jackson, 'That's Art'," Southwest Art, Sept. 1974, pp. 67-69.
- Felter, John. "Sculpture Entrepreneur," Colorado Springs Gazette-Telegraph, Aug. 23, 1980.
- Frankenstein, Alfred. "Two Major Folk Singers," San Francisco Sunday Chronicle, Dec. 20, 1959.
- _____. "Art," The San Francisco Sunday Examiner and Chronicle, May 20, 1979.
- Getlein, Frank. "Work of Major American Artist on View at National Museum," Washington Star, Feb. 18,
- _____. "The Range Burial, a Monumental Canvas,"

 American Artist, Nov. 1965, pp. 60-64.
- . "Art: 'New' Agra Gallery and Its Latest Exhibition," Washington Star, Apr. 12, 1970.
- Goddard, Donald. "Sculptor Harry Jackson's Sacagawea," The American West, Mar.-Apr. 1980, pp. 1, 14-15, 56.
- _____. "The Challenge of Public Sculpture," The Connoisseur, Oct. 1980.
- Goddard, J.R. "Harry Jackson, Artist—The Spectacular Rise of an Enlisted Man," The Village Voice, Nov. 23, 1961.
- Goodnough, Robert. "Harry Jackson," Art News, Apr. 1952
- "Go West Again Young Man," TIME, May 30, 1960, p. 61.

- Greenberg, Clement. [Letter], The New York Times, May 29, 1960.
- H., E. "Harry Jackson," Art News, Dec. 1956.
- Hadley, Caroline J. "The Wax Was Lost in the Process, But Wyoming Was Found in Italy," American Collector, Apr. 1973.
- Harris, Helen. "Art and Antiques," Town and Country, June 1977.
- "Harry Jackson: The West in Bronze," Stars and Stripes, June 27, 1971, pp. IV-VI.
- "Harry Jackson—Wyoming's Cowboy Artist," SunDAY Magazine (Cheyenne), Apr. 30, 1972.
- Hess, Thomas B. "Harry Jackson," Art News, Jan. 1964. Kienzle, Connie. "Wild West Fans May Go Wild About Harry," The Pittsburgh Press, May 9, 1971.
- Kramer, Hilton. "Harry Jackson Finds Gold in West," The New York Times, July 29, 1980.
- Lami, Lucio. "Incontro in Versilia fonde in bronzo i suoi ricordi, Lo Sperone, Mar. 1975.
- ———. "Incontro in Versilia con lo scultore americano Harry Jackson—un Cow-boy sulle orme di Cellini," Epoca, Aug. 30, 1975, pp. 34-37.
- Larson, Karen. "Harry Jackson, Wyoming's Cowboy Artist," Riverton Ranger, Sept. 28, 1973.
- "Las Vegas Art Exhibition," Town and Country, Jan. 1977. Last, Martin. "Harry Jackson," Art News, Nov. 1969.
- Lenson, Michael. "The Realm of Art," Newark Sunday News, Mar. 18, 1962.
- Linn, Phyllis. "Bronze Rush Back to a Golden West," Classic, Feb.-Mar. 1979, pp. 72-75.
- Louchheim, Aline. "Art and the Imaginary Collector," The New York Times, May 20, 1951.
- Lowe, David G. "Death on the Range," American Heritage, Oct. 1967, pp. 48-49, 83.
- McGuire, Jerry. "Bronze Duke," Saturday Evening Post, Sept. 1979, pp. 42–44.
- Myers, Lee. "Just Wild About Harry," Wyoming News, July 1979, pp. 8-11.
- Neville, John. "Jackson Rides a Wide Range," Dallas Morning News, July 7, 1968.
- P., E. "Harry Jackson," Arts, Dec. 1956.
- Peters, John Brod. "Fit for a Monarch," St. Louis Globe-Democrat, Aug. 6, 1976.
- Pointer, Larry. "Bronze Captures a Rodeo Epic," World of Rodeo, May 25, 1977, p. 12.
- _____. "Two Champs, a Bronze of Two of Wyoming's Rodeo Greats," Western Horseman, Jan. 1975.
- Preston, Stuart. "'New Generation' Art Show Theme," The New York Times, May 8, 1951.
- . "Strong," The New York Times, Nov. 13, 1953.
 Reinheller, Jim. "Harry Jackson, Sculptor," Nevada Highways and Parks, Summer 1974, pp. 6–9.

- Schenk, Steve. "Local Artist, Wyoming Honored by State Gift to Queen, Prince," Riverton Ranger, July 7, 1976.
- Schmidt, Maurice. "Jackson's Works Depict History in Visual Art," Corpus Christi Caller, Mar. 20, 1974.
- Seiberling, Dorothy. "Painter Striving to Find Himself," LIFE, July 9, 1956.
- Seldis, Henry. "The Cowboy and the Queen," Los Angeles Times, July 9, 1976.
- Shaw, Joanna M. "Harry Jackson," Art News, Summer 1960.
- Shelton, Bob. "The Cowboy in Song, Bronze and Paint," Hootenanny, May 1964.
- Starkie, Walter. "Roaming in Wyoming," Saturday Review, Dec. 12, 1959.
- Stewart, Lloyd. "Jackson Bronzes Placed on Exhibition," Fort Worth Star Telegram, Nov. 8, 1961.
- T., S. "Harry Jackson," Art Digest, Nov. 15, 1953.

- Thorp, Charlotte. "Harry Jackson," Arts, Apr. 1968. Tillim, Sidney. "Harry Jackson," Arts, Mar. 1964.
- "Tradition and Change," Kennedy Quarterly, Dec. 1963, p. 107.
- V., A. "Harry Jackson," Arts, June 1960.
- Ward, Angus. "The Old West Lives in Bronze," Western's World, Jan.-Feb. 1974, pp. 28-31.
- "Water 'Sinks' Mural for Ft. Pitt Museum," The Pittsburgh Press, Sept. 19, 1976.
- Wilson, Janet. "Celebrating the American West With Harry Jackson," ARTnews, Dec. 1978, pp. 58-61.
- Wlaschin, Ken. "Wild West Whoops in Woolly Old Rome," Daily American (Rome), July 21, 1963.
- American (Rome), July 28-29, 1963.
- Wright, Kathryn. "Former 'Bad Boy' Coming Home,"
 The Billings Gazette, June 28, 1970.

LIST OF EXHIBITIONS

ONE-MAN SHOWS

1948 Brooklyn Museum Art School Gallery, New York

1952 Tibor de Nagy Gallery, New York

1953 Tibor de Nagy Gallery, New York Bennington College, Vermont

1956 Martha Jackson Gallery, New York Buffalo Bill Museum, Cody, Wyoming

1960 M. Knoedler & Co., New York

1961 Amon Carter Museum, Fort Worth, Texas

1964 Kennedy Galleries, New York National Collection of Fine Arts, Washington, D.C.

Whitney Gallery of Western Art, Cody, Wyoming

Montana Historical Society, Helena, Montana Wyoming Artists Association, Sheridan, Wyoming

1965 Mile-High Center, Denver, Colorado

1966 National Cowboy Hall of Fame, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma

1968 Kennedy Galleries, New York Cody County Art League, Cody, Wyoming Amon Carter Museum, Fort Worth, Texas

1969 Kennedy Galleries, New York

1970 American Library, United States Information Service, Rome, Italy

Agra Gallery, Washington, D.C.

1971 Fort Pitt Museum, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania International Film Festival, Grado, Italy

1972 First National Bank, Denver, Colorado Hibernia National Bank, New Orleans, Louisiana Main Trail Galleries, Scottsdale, Arizona Main Trail Galleries, Jackson, Wyoming

1973 Security Pacific National Bank, Sacramento, California Louisiana Bank and Trust, Shreveport, Louisiana Security National Bank, Reno, Nevada

1974 First National Bank, San Antonio, Texas State National Bank, Corpus Christi, Texas Security Trust and Savings Banks, Billings, Montana Central Wyoming Museum of Art, Casper, Wyoming Main Trail Galleries, Jackson, Wyoming First National Bank, Riverton, Wyoming Johnson Gallery, Kansas City, Missouri Kansas State Bank and Trust Company, Wichita, Kansas

1977 Sun Valley Lodge, Jackson, Wyoming (sponsored by the Ex Libris, Upstairs, and Trailside galleries)

1978 World of Investment Show, Los Angeles Convention Center, Los Angeles, California

1979 Southwest Museum, Los Angeles, California National Committee for Monetary Reform, New Orleans, Louisiana Bolen Gallery, Santa Monica, California Hunter Gallery, San Francisco, California Trailside Galleries, Jackson, Wyoming

1980 Buffalo Bill Historical Center,
Plains Indian Museum, Cody, Wyoming
Thomas Gilcrease Institute of American
History and Art, Tulsa, Oklahoma
Hunter Gallery, San Francisco, California
Altermann Gallery, Dallas, Texas

GROUP SHOWS

1944 Stendhal Gallery, Los Angeles, California 1945 Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C. Exhibition of U.S. Marine Corps Combat Art was shown also at the Museum of Modern Art, New York; the Tate Gallery, London; and other museums.

1946 Art Association of Los Angeles, California 1948 Norlyst Gallery, New York

Jacques Seligmann Gallery, New York American Federation of Arts Traveling Exhibition, Brooklyn Museum Art School Gallery, New York

1949 Jacques Seligmann Gallery, New York

1950 Studio 35, New York Kootz Gallery, New York The New Gallery, New York

1951 Tibor de Nagy Gallery, New York 9th Street Show, New York

1952 Tibor de Nagy Gallery, New York

1953 Stable Gallery, New York

Tibor de Nagy Gallery, New York

1954 Stable Gallery, New York

1959 James Graham & Sons, New York Whitney Gallery of Western Art, Cody, Wyoming

1959-63 M. Knoedler & Co., New York

1961 Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia

1962 Hirschl & Adler, New York Valley House Galleries, Dallas, Texas James Graham & Sons, New York Trabia-Morris Gallery, New York

1962–77 Kennedy Galleries, New York
1964 Cummer Gallery of Art, Jacksonville, Florida
National Academy of Design, New York
Portraits, Inc., New York

1965 National Academy of Design, New York Valley House Galleries, Dallas, Texas

1966 XVII Mostra Internazionale d'Arte, Premio del Fiorino, Florence, Italy Sporting Gallery, Middleburg, Virginia 1967 Pennational Artists Annual, Pennsylvania (awarded the Interstate Gold Medal) National Academy of Design, New York

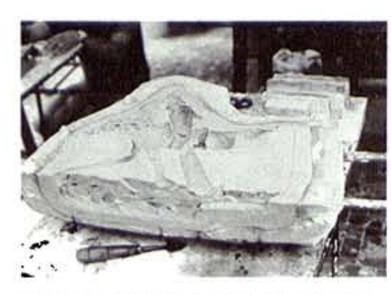
1968 National Academy of Design, New York (awarded the Samuel Finley Breese Morse Gold Medal) American Artists Professional League, New York Mostra di Arte Moderna, Convento de S. Lazzaro, Camaiore, Italy

Main Place Gallery, Dallas, Texas 1968–74 Main Place Gallery, Dallas, Texas 1969–present Tryon Gallery, London, England 1971–76 Texas Art Gallery, Dallas, Texas 1971–78 Sandra Wilson Gallery, Santa Fe, New Mexico 1973–present Trailside Galleries, Jackson, Wyoming, and

1976-present Hunter Gallery, San Francisco, California 1977-present Bolen Gallery, Santa Monica, California 1979-present Altermann Gallery, Dallas, Texas Sanford Smith Gallery, New York

Scottsdale, Arizona

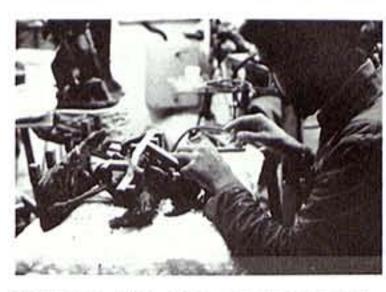
LOST WAX BRONZE CASTING*



The original wax modeled by the sculptor is not the "lost" wax. From this original figure is made a piece mold of cold-set latex rubber. Each piece of the rubber mold is supported by a protective cast of plaster of paris. With the pieces clamped together, liquid wax is poured through an access hole into the interior. The wax is slushed around to coat the inner surfaces of the rubber molds, then the excess wax is poured out.



2. The thin wax shell produced is the reproductory wax which will be "lost" in the burnout process which precedes the pouring of the bronze. This wax shell is filled with a liquid fire clay core and its exterior is then touched up by Giovanni Ferri and his assistants. Imbedded in this core is a hollow metal tube which will function as an escape route for the gasses that will form when the bronze is poured.



3. To the outside of the reproductory wax shell is added an intricate network of exhaust pipes (breather pipes, risers, and vents), filler pipes (sprues, runners, and gates) through which the molten bronze will reach the void left by the burned out "lost" reproductory wax, and brass pins which will serve as tie rods to prevent the displacement of the inner fire clay core after the surrounding wax shell has been lost.



4. Once the circulatory system and tie rods are in place the entire wax is coated with a layer of fine dental investment. To this layer are added coats of liquid fire clay (more recently ceramic material) to complete the outer protective shell, or investment. Foundry manager Franco Bertoni checks the work.



The molds are placed in a specially constructed oven for vaporizing the reproductory wax shell within each mold.



6. This wax is burned out, exhausting from the mold through the breather pipes. Once all trace of wax is gone from the mold the voids can be filled with the molten bronze. The new ceramic method reduces burn-out time to less than two hours. The classic method requires from 48 to 96 hours of continual burn-out.



7. The molds now are packed in sand. The pouring can begin.



 Mario Giannecchini watches the crucible of molten bronze, waiting for the proper color and temperature, as Bertoni and Jackson stand by.



9. The bronze ready, Mario and an assistant grip opposite handles of a huge pair of tongs and lift the glowing red crucible to the cradle-basket of a two-handled pourer. A third man operates a chain hoist of the overhead crane, lifting the crucible and its pouring cradle into the air as the two men guide it with its long handles.



10. The crane is wheeled over the molds, guiding the crucible into position above the first mold to be poured. Franco Bertoni signals and Mario tips the crucible by rotating its handlebars. White-hot molten bronze pours into the funnel. Franco signals that the mold is filled; the crucible is turned upright. Above are the new ceramic shell molds.



11. Once filled, each mold is allowed to slowly cool for approximately 24 hours. The cooled molds will then be broken open and all flashings and external pins and circulatory tubes removed. The finishing of the castings is supervised by Alfredo "Domé" Domenici. Holes will be patched. Seams are cleaned up and surface imperfections repaired by highly skilled hand chasers.



12. Each bronze receives either an acid applied patina finish, or, as performed here by Dante Benedetti under Jackson's supervision, is handpainted with special oil/tempera paints to become a polychrome bronze

^{*}For detailed description of the process, see Harry Jackson, Lost Wax Bronze Casting, New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1979.

SECURITY ARCHIVE SYSTEM

Demand for Harry Jackson's work has risen notably, and in a market dictated solely by the economics of supply and demand, prices have risen accordingly. In 1970 the first casting of The Marshal sold for \$5,000. In September 1980, if and when a patinaed casting appeared on the market, it sold for \$80,000, while a painted casting sold for \$110,000. The first working model of Sacagawea was offered on a pre-cast contract in 1977 for \$4,500. That casting of the sold-out edition rose to \$26,000 in 1980. In early February 1979 a reduced sized Marshal II edition of 150 castings was offered to collectors. Two weeks later the edition was completely sold out for a total of \$875,000. As of September 1980, a little over a year later, this edition was worth a total of \$2,950,000. In July 1980 the entire edition of the larger-than-life mask of Sacagawea, In the Wind, was sold out in one afternoon. The total value of all sculptures in public and private collections is now over \$38,000,000.

The "freeze" of the number of castings in a limited sculpture edition has other consequences. Already an unauthorized, counterfeit version of *Pony Express* has been offered, and in October 1979, Wyoming Foundry Studios released a "Lost and Stolen" list of sixteen individual bronzes. Their total value exceeds \$150,000.

Because demand and value have risen to the point where fraud and theft are a significant concern, Jackson has taken steps to safeguard the collector's property rights. Documentation of each individual bronze casting now is an integral procedure in a system identified by Wyoming Foundry Studios as the "Security Archive System."

Hand craftsmanship in the lost wax bronze casting process results in each casting becoming a unique, identifiable entity. The stage when the reproductory wax mold is being finished prior to application of the mold investments provides the best opportunity for deviations between castings, and it is here that specific identifying marks are applied, along with the sculptor's thumbprint. Differences between castings are also introduced in the intricate procedure of finishing the cast bronze and in the patination or hand painting which follows. Each deviation is documented photographically

and in writing by the sculptor's staff. In addition, the bronze material tends to shrink as it cools in the mold. Each casting, because of variations in the thickness of the hollow bronze shell, takes on unique identifiable dimensions. To document these unique dimensions, the sculptor defines a series of reference points for each edition. Then, with a pair of calipers, measurements are recorded for each casting. Finally, each casting is weighed.

Documentation photographs, written details of the casting, and a record of the date of the casting are included in a comprehensive portfolio along with Certificates of Origin and Registry. They are presented to the purchaser when the bronze is delivered. For security, duplicates of these photographs and records are retained by Wyoming Foundry Studios fine art archives in bank vaults both in Italy and in Wyoming.

Jackson began the Security Archive System in 1978, after consultation with security and law-enforcement agencies. Every bronze casting produced since carries with it these safeguards. Collectors also are submitting earlier works to the sculptor for inclusion in this unique identification archive.



 Casting of Harry Jackson's signature, thumbprint, and Wyoming Foundry Studios foundry seal



Jackson's thumbprint and WFS foundry seal on the base of a Two Champs II



 Base of a Pony Express III with date, cast number, the artist's signature, copyright mark, thumbprint, and foundry seal



 Detailed measurements being taken of Two Champs II for the authentication archive



Ivano Bigicchi measuring the exact weight of a finished casting



6. Franco Bertoni photographing a detail of a casting for the Certificate of Origin



Grazia Adami-Lovi filing authentication papers in the WFS archive

COMPREHENSIVE LIST OF SCULPTURES IN BRONZE (through Sept. 30, 1980)

SUBJECT

SUBJECT	YEAR	FINISH	EDITION	Wt.	Ht.	Lgth.	W.
Total Description	1070	n	340	lbs.	in.	in.	in.
Trail Boss	1958	Patina	40	5	81/4	8	31/4
Ground Roper	1958	Patina	40	313/16	10	5	4
Center Fire	1958	Patina	40	514	9	81/4	31/4
Range Burial	1959	Patina	7	131	15	43	23
Plantin'	1959	Patina	7	671/2	11	261/2	13
Stampede	1959	Patina	7	176	15	60	131/2
Fly Time	1959	Patina	40	19	91/2	91/4	8
Mexican Death Dancer	1959	Patina	40	51/1n	151/2	6	41/2
Hazin' in the Leaders	1959	Patina	40	11%	12	111/4	31/4
Bronc Stomper	1959	Patina	40	121/4	17	131/2	51/2
Salty Dog	1959	Patina	40	5	10	5	4
Long Ballad	1959	Patina	40	35/16	6	5	4
Steer Roper, Dally	1959	Patina	18	21%	12	25	12
Steer Roper, Hard & Fast	1959	Patina	22	21%	12	25	12
Settin' Purty	1959	Patina	40	10%	16	1014	6
Ropin'	1959	Patina	40	121/10	131/2	171/2	51/4
Peon Dancers	1960	Patina	40	61/4	101/4	61/4	51/5
Plainsman	1960	Patina	40	115/in	10	8	7
Mexican Dancers							
in a Glade	1960	Patina	40	13%	1234	151/4	
First Saddle	1960	Patina	40	1614	121/2	111/2	9
St. Anthony of Padua	1960	Patina	•	n/a	24	6	-
Lone Hand	1961	Patina	40	151/2	15	15	6
Sor Capanna	1961	Patina	40	8	15%	81/2	5
To the Gods	1961	Patina	40	141/2	2234	14	51/2
Sor Capanna, Lifesize	1962	Patina	5	n/a	72	-	-
Gunsil	1962	Patina	40	111/4	20	7	6
Pony Express, First Study		Patina	40	71/4	10%	13	7
Pony Express, Unfinished Sketch		Patina	40	6	10%	12	4
			*				
Leadbelly and Woody	1963	Patina		n/a	131/4	8	97/
Cowboy's Meditation	1964	Patina	34	41%	22	20	9%
Cowboy's Meditation	1964	Painted		41%	22	20	914
Where the Trail Forks	1964	Patina	40	161/14	191/2	514	51/2
Where the Trail Forks	1964	Painted		16½	191/2	51/4	51/2
Mexican Dancer	1964	Patina	40	17%	141/2	71/2	81/
Mexican Piper	1964	Patina	40	95/is	11	8	8
Gunsil	1964	Painted		111/4	20	7	6
Frontiersman, 1st Edition Frontiersman,	1965	Patina	3	21%	20	18	10
2nd Edition	1965	Patina	40	217/14	20	18	10
Frontiersman	1965	Painted	20	217/10	20	18	10
Pony Express,							
Head Study I	1965	Patina	100	11/10	31/2	23/4	3
Candelabra	1966	Patina	•	221/16	19	171/4	10%
Long Horn	1966	Patina	75	3	7	81/2	6%
Sarah, Bust	1966	Patina	•	451/4	21½1s	1515th	10%
Anatomical Head Study	1966	Patina	•	n/a	9	8	57/
David Stemple	1967	Patina	•	815/10	101/te	12Yie	67
Pony Express	1967	Patina	40	31%	181/2	21	14
Pony Express	1967	Painted	20	313%	181/2	21	14
Iroquios Guide	1967		40	241/4	191/2	131/2	10
Iroquois Guide	1967	Painted		241/4	191/2	131/2	10
Trapper Study	1967	Patina	40	291/10	20	14%	87
Protto, Bust	1968	Patina		n/a	151/4	11%	10%
Long Horn	1968		50	3	7	81/2	61/
Indian Head	1968		100	34	4	2	2
Cowboy's Meditation, Bus		Patina	10	2	51/4	474	27/
NG - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	1968	Painted		121/4	17	131/2	51/
Bronc Stomper							

ЗОБЈЕСТ	IEAK	PENISH E	DITION		111.	Lgui.	***
				lbs.	in.	in.	in.
Old Timer	1969	Patina	60	2	6	41/4	21/4
Old Timer	1969	Painted	40	2	6	41/4	23/4
Lord Cochrane	1969	Patina	7	150	351/4	32	161/2
The Marshal	1970	Patina	40	817/16	291/2	33	13
The Marshal	1970	Painted	20	817/16	291/2	33	13
Trapper	1970	Patina	40	25	201/4	151/2	111/2
Bull Study	1970	Patina	40	8716	111/2	113/2	8
Trapper	1971	Painted	20	25	201/4	151/2	111/2
Algonquin Chief and							
Warrior	1971	Patina	40	70	31%	14%	131/4
Algonquin Chief, Bust	1971	Patina	50	11/10	101/2	51/4	51/2
One Feather	1971	Patina	100	1	51/2	3	414
Pony Express Rider, Bust	1972	Painted Patina	100	51/4	11	7	71/2
Silent Pardners	1973	Patina	40	147/4	121/2	14	514
Lack of Slack	1973	Patina	40	381/4	1514	225%	1514
Two Champs	1974	Patina	40	321/2	30	19	15
Two Champs	1974	Painted	20	321/2	30	19	15
Foreman	1974	Patina	40	33%	18	13	12
Lafayette	1975	Patina		n/a	108	-	
Cross	1975	Patina		n/a	491/52	325/in	315/14
Two Champs II	1977	Patina	100	1514	231/2	1314	10
Two Champs II	1977	Painted	50	1514	231/2	13%	10
뭐 하면 가게 되었다. 그런 하면 하면 하게 되었다면 하는 사람들이 되었다. 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그		Patina	50	261/4	161/4	121/in	
Fremont County Trophy	19//	ratitia		2074	10/8	12716	1078
Sacagawea,	1977	Patina	40	34%	21	11	81/4
First Working Model	1977	Patina	1000	6%	81/4	911/16	61/A
Pony Express III Washakie	1978	Patina	20	1131/2			
					36	281/2	13
Sacajawea with Packhors		Patina	20	861/4	271/4	191/2	121/2
Pony Express III	1978	Painted Silver	350	65%	814	91/16	
Pony Express III	1978	Casting	25	6%	81/4	911/16	6V16
Pony Express III	1978	Bronze-	25	65%	81/4	911/14	61/in
		Gold					
Moya Lear Hands	1978	Patina	•	45%	615/10	177	17.
Two Champs ABC	1978	Painted	12	149	56	39	26
Marshal II	1979	Patina	100	261/4	161/4	19	71/4
Marshal II	1979	Painted	50	261/4	16%	19	71/4
Marshal III	1979	Patina	1000	75/16	10%	111/4	4
Algonquin Chief and	CANAL TO A STATE OF THE STATE O		2000	2000			197 1982 214
Warrior Sacagawea,	1979	Painted	20	70	31%	141/2	131/4
First Working Model	1980	Painted	20	34%	21	11	814
Marie Marie	1980		50	1417in	87/4	81/4	71/8
	1980		100	17	13	15%	914
Pony Express II	1980		50	17	13	15%	914
Pony Express II Ol' Sabertooth				1229/32	10		61/4
	1980		250		115	61/2	571/2
Sacagawea Monumental Bronze	1980	Painted Patina	12	1,378	113	63	3/12
Indian Mother and Child	1980		10	153	251/4	351/2	281/4
In the Wind	1980	CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE	12	50	24	17	8
Indian Mother and Child	3,55735		15	153	2514	351/2	28%
Sacagawea, Study for a							9
Bust II	1980	Patina	250	711/16	615/in	61/4	6
Sacagawea, Study for a	1980	Patina	10	81/4	61/4	61/2	6
Bust I					55500	Silver	5-3
프로카타이 는 1월 1일							
Sacagawea, Study for a Monument	1980	Patina	20	189%	381/16	19%	151%
Sacagawea, Study for a	1980 1980		20 350	189% 24%	38½s 17¾		151Ve

YEAR FINISH EDITION Wt. Ht. Lgth. W.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Because of the cultural range of Harry Jackson's art and life, his deep involvement in the American West, the crucial period of Abstract Expressionism in New York, and the European tradition, the writing of this book was, almost necessarily, a collaborative effort. Each of the authors, one from Montana, the other from New York, acted as both writer and editor, bringing to bear his own special area of knowledge and point of view, with each contributing, it is hoped, to a fuller sense of the artist's world.

Jackson himself, of course, was the largest source of information and inspiration. He made available not only his work and his private journals and sketchbooks, going back to his years as a combat Marine and artist during World War II, but also himself in many days and hours of conversation with the authors. An important role in this groundwork was played by Louis Chapin, who supplied research and interview material essential to the biographical narrative. Special thanks go to Tina Jackson for her constant and critical support through the various stages of this project.

The many people interviewed, witnesses to and participants in the life and career of the artist, have also provided fresh insights into the man and his work. Among them are Cal Todd, Bud Pilcher, Howard McCrory, Sam Decker, Margaret Coe, and Robert Coe, all of Wyoming; Emmanuel Ghent, Paul Esserman, Adrian Zorgniotti, Eugene and Neva Powell, Alan Kapelner, Stanley Capiello, Frank Mason, and Bruce Hooton, of New York; John Graves of Texas; Sarah Mason Milek of Vermont; Richard Fremantle of Florence; Douglas Cochrane of London; Marie Varilek, who modeled for the Sacagawea monument; critics Clement Greenberg and Mario Amaya; John Walker, Director Emeritus of the National Gallery of Art in Washington, D.C.; and Peter

Hassrick, Director of the Buffalo Bill Historical Center in Cody, Wyoming.

In the gathering and organization of documentary and pictorial material, the work of the staff at Wyoming Foundry Studios has been indispensable. The authors are especially indebted to Timothy Yarnell, president of WFS, who coordinated this effort, which often involved a rather complicated network of communications, while maintaining an enviable sense of balance and humor. In this he was ably assisted by Leila Renner, also of the New York office. Essential information and pictures, reclaimed from the various layers of the artist's past and present, were unfailingly searched out and transmitted by director Angela Menconi, her assistant Grazia Adami-Lovi, researcher Marjorie Spitz, and foundry manager Franco Bertoni of Jackson's office in Camaiore, Italy, and by executive vice-president Mary Wright, her assistant Freddie Mead, studio manager Gary Shoop, and photographer Ed Leikam of the office in Cody, Wyoming. Prominent among the many photographers, cited elsewhere in the book, are Marcello Bertoni of Florence and Scott Hyde of New York, who worked not only with the sculptures and paintings but also with the drawings and pages in Jackson's sketchbooks and journals. Thanks are due also to the collectors of Jackson's art for graciously making the works in their possession available for photography.

A special acknowledgment goes to Christine and Ted Mollring of the Trailside Galleries in Jackson, Wyoming, and Scottsdale, Arizona, for their outstanding support. The authors are also grateful to other representatives of Jackson's work, including Mary Hunter of San Francisco, Sanford and Patricia Smith of New York, John Bolen of Santa Monica, Tony Altermann of Dallas, and Rudy Wunderlich of the Kennedy Galleries in New York.

Larry Pointer Billings, Montana

Donald Goddard New York, New York

INDEX

Page numbers are in roman type, plate numbers in italic type.

Abstract Expressionism, 43, 46, 49, 64, 65, 73, 78, 97, 271 Adami-Lovi, Grazia, 301 Admiral Lord Cochrane. See Cochrane, Admiral Lord Adoration of the Shepherds (Hugo van der Goes), 60 Adventures of Sherlock Holmes (radio), 41 Algonquin Chief, Bust (bronze), 294 Algonquin Chief and Warrior (bronze), 113, 125, 219; 290-91 American Broadcasting Company, 148, 271, 292 American Federation of Arts, 47 American Institute of Graphic Arts, 292 Amon Carter Museum, Fort Worth (Texas), 88, 292 Anatomical Head Study (bronze), 154 Armature, 14, 80, 152, 158, 160 Art dealers, 121-22 Artists' Club, New York, 51, 54 Art News, 57 Assisi, 61 Avery, Bert, 168; 162

"Bad Man Ballads" (record), 87 Balzac, Honoré, 82 Balzac (Rodin), 16 Baruch Place, New York, 45, 49 Barye, Antoine-Louis, 139 "Battle Fatigue" (poem), 40-41 Beatty, Elaine, 45 Beatty, Paul, 45 Belden, Charles, 26, 29, 31; 24-26 Belden, Frances, 31 Benedetti, Angela, 16 Benedetti, Dante, 299 Benton, Thomas Hart, 14, 26, 41, 46, 98, 105, 110, 291, 292; 21, 131-32 Bertoni, Franco, 14, 16, 19, 130, 140, 298, 299, 301; 7, 9, 11, 185 Betio Island, Tarawa, 35, 37 Bigicchi, Ivano, 301 Birth of Venus (Botticelli), 60 Blue Horse (painting), 57, 69; 64 Bobby Dylan, the Lonesome Blues (painting), 111 Bohemian Club, 292 Botticelli, Sandro, 60

Bouché, René, 59 Bradford Ranch, 29 Braque, Georges, 45 British Indian Army, soldiers painted as, Brittingham, Lucille, 193 Bronc riding, 128, 162, 262 Bronc Stomper (bronze), 82, 84, 99, 119, 128, 158; 206-209 Brooklyn Museum of Art School, 45, 47 Broome Street, New York, 59, 98, 117, 123 Brown, Freckles, 161 Browning Automatic Rifleman (ink and gouache on board), 43 Bruce, Henry K., portrait (ink and wash), 36 Buffalo Bill Historical Center, Cody (Wyoming), 98, 140, 148, 292 Bull Study (bronze), 265; 339-40 Burial at Ornans (Courbet), 76, 78, 173; 96 studies after, 97 Burke, Clayton, 29 Burke, Stacy, 117 Burke, Trude, 29 Byrnes, Suzette, 193

Cage, John, 45 Cahiers d'Art, 45 Camaiore, Italy, 13-20, 88, 93, 98, 122, foundry, 17-20, 98, 121, 292, 298-99; 10, 11 studio, 4, 5, 171 Camp Elliott, California, 34 Canaday, John, 88 Carlson, Col. Evans F., 33, 34, 36, 37 Carnegie Hall concert, 87, 88, 291 Cavalcade of America (radio), 41 CBS Radio, 41; 46 CBS Television, 51 Cedar Bar, New York, 51 Center Fire (bronze), 82, 173; 234 Ceramic shell molds, 140 Cera persa. See Lost-wax bronze casting Cézanne, Paul, 13, 46, 49, 60, 81, 93, 271 Chevenne, Wyoming, 130, 132 Chevenne Frontier Days, 128 Chicago Academy of Fine Arts, 29, 30,

304

Chicago, Art Institute of, 25, 33, 60, 291 Christian Science, 131 Cima, Frumezio, 4 "Circles" (Emerson essay), 20 Cochrane, Admiral Lord, 122-23, 246, portrait (bronze), 311-13 Cochrane, Douglas, 123 Cody, Wyoming, 13, 29, 43, 85, 125 Cody Museum, 30 Coe, Henry, 85, 173 Coe, Peg, 85, 173 Coe, Robert, 78, 80, 84, 85, 173, 291 Coe commission, 78, 80, 85, 103, 173, 178, 185, 190, 193, 202; 102-105, 113-20, 122-28, 227-33, 244, 253-56. See also Range Burial and Stampede Collage, 53 Collages, 49, 73; 53 Combined Communications Corporation, 292 Condor, The (painting), 73; 55 Consequences of War, The (Rubens), 60 study after, 139 Couple Embracing (charcoal on paper), 60 Courbet, Gustave, 76, 78, 173, 271; 96 Cowboy Artists of America, 130 Trail Ride, IX Ranch, 168 Cowboy in a Yellow Saddle Slicker (painting), 31 Cowboy Rescuing a Calf (Belden), 24 Cowboy's Meditation (bronze), 98, 99, 173, 185, 271; 121, 245-46 Cowboy's Meditation, Bust (bronze), 190; Cowboy's Meditation III (bronze), 141; 180 Crossfire (painting), 43, 76; 48

"Dally," 160
Daltorrione, Lorenzo, 4
Danks, Clayton, 17, 128, 262
Daumier, Honoré, 41
Davidson, Forrest, 123; 157
Davidson, William, 85
Davis, Bette, 41
Dawn Beachhead (painting), 44
Day of the Dead, Mexico, 204

Cunningham, Merce, 45

Decker, Sam, 29 painting, 32 De Kooning, Willem, 47, 49, 51, 73, 97, 148, 291 Delacroix, Eugène, 60, 110, 119, 271 Deposition (Raphael), study after, 73 Descent from the Cross, The (Perugino), 79 Diamond Jubilee Celebration, Fremont County, Wyoming, 128, 130 Diamond Lumber Company, Cody, Wyoming, 29 Doerner, Max, 34, 57 Domenici, Alfredo "Domé," 98, 299 Donatello, 25 Donna Velata, La (Raphael), 78 copy after, 95 Dylan, Bob, portrait (painting), 88; 111 DYN magazine, 43 Dzubas, Friedel, 60, 291

Eden, Sir Anthony, 41
Eliot, Jack, 87
Elizabeth II, Queen, 17, 292
Ellison, Ken, 27
Ellsworth, Paul, 43
Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 20, 34
Epilepsy, grand mal, 40, 49, 59, 131, 291
Escuela Universitaria de Belles Artes, San
Miguel de Allende, Mexico, 49
Europe, 60-64, 76-88

Fallen Steer (drawing), 127 Family, The (painting), 57, 145; 62 Fauvism, 46 Ferren, John, 46, 47 Ferri, Giovanni, 298; 11 Fiesta (painting), 47 First Saddle (bronze), 119, 166; 112, 219-20 Fitzgerald, Ann, 25 Florence, Italy, 60, 78 Flynn, Errol, 41 Fly Time (bronze), 173, 193; 250-52 Folkways Records, 87, 291 Ford, Gerald, 17, 292 Foreman, The (bronze), 130, 265; 341-43 "For My Cowboy Artist Friends (On Bein' Throwed Out o' the CAA)" (poem), 130 Forrestal, James, 37 Fort Duquesne, 98, 111 Fort Pitt Museum, commission, 98, 105-14, 216, 219, 233, 292. See also River, Road and Point Foundry, Camaiore, 17-20, 98, 121, 292, 298-99; 10, 11 Fra Angelico, study after, 72 Franc, Otto, 29 Frankenthaler, Helen, 47, 51, 60; 67 Frederick Mizen Academy, Chicago, 30, Fremont County, Wyoming, 128, 262

French and Indian Wars, 98

Frontiersman (bronze), 98, 113, 219; 288-89

mural, 142-44
Frost, Ned, 29
Fulbright grant, 78, 291
Fur Traders, Pioneers, The (Benton), 21

George Dunkel Scene Painting studios, 51 Ghent, Emmanuel, 78 Giannecchini, Mario, 19; 11 Giannecchini, Sirio, 132

Golhring, Jim, 162 Goodnough, Robert, 47, 51 Goya, Francisco, 63, 65

Giovannetti, Massimo, 11

Geller, Todras, 25

Giotto, 60, 76

Goya etching, study after, 100

Graves, John, 63 Gray Still Life (painting), 52

Greenberg, Clement, 51, 52, 60, 64, 73, 78; 67

Greybull River, Wyoming, 127, 256 Griffin, Jim, 193 Grigware, Ed, 30, 33, 291

Ground Roper (bronze), 80, 81, 155; 203-205 Guernica (Picasso), 110

Guggenheim, Peggy, 46 Gunsil (bronze), 93, 98, 99, 173, 185; 238-40

Guthrie, Woody, monument to, 88; 275

Hale, Nate, 45, 85
Hall of Statuary, U.S. Capitol, 131-32
Hamilton, Diane, 87
"Hard and fast," 160
Harding Museum, Chicago, 23, 291
"Harry Jackson, the Cowboy: His Songs, Ballads & Brag Talk" (record), 87, 291;

Hartigan, George. See Hartigan, Grace Hartigan, Grace, 47-49, 51, 291 portrait (painting), 56 Hatofsky, Jerry, 49 Hauri, Paolo, 123 Hazin' in the Leaders (bronze), 82, 119, 173.

Hazin' in the Leaders (bronze), 82, 119, 173, 202; 259
Hebard, Grace, 132
Hellzapoppin', 16

Hendrickje Stoffels (Rembrandt), study after, 69 Hendricks, Bill, 27

Herschler, Gov. Edward, 132 Hess. Thomas, 51

Hess, Thomas, 51 Hiolle, Ernest-Eugène, 292 Hofmann, Hans, 45, 46-47, 49, 51, 291

Hokusai, 271 Huffman and Smith, 93

Hunt, Joan, 59, 60-63, 64, 65, 75, 88, 291, 292

portraits, 59, 65

Hunter, childhood drawing of, 145 Hyde Park High School, Chicago, 29 Indian Head (bronze), 233; 295-98
Indian Mother and Child (bronze), 147, 271; 1
Inman, "Dirty George," 31
In the Wind (bronze), 147, 300; 191
wax model, 3
Iroquois Guide (bronze), 113, 219; 280-82
Italian Bag Piper (painting), 78; 92
studies, 87-89
Italian Bar, The (painting), 65-69, 73, 75-76, 78, 111, 291; 83, 85
sketches, 78-81, 84
Italian Street Musicians (painting), 78; 93

Jackson, Chloe, 292
Jackson, Eddy, 35
Jackson, Ellen (artist's mother), 23, 138, 291
Jackson, Grace. See Hartigan, Grace
Jackson, Harry
Abstract Expressionism, 43, 46, 49, 64, 65, 73, 78, 97, 271
Camiore foundry and studio, 13-20, 98, 121, 292, 298-99; 4, 5, 10, 11 chronology, 291-92
Coe commission, 78, 80, 85, 103, 173, 178, 185, 190, 193, 202; 102-105,

113-20, 122-28, 227-33, 244, 253-56 early life, 23-31 epilepsy, 40, 49, 59, 131, 291 Europe, 60-64, 76-88 Fort Pitt commission, 105-14, 217, 219, 233, 292; 129, 130, 133, 136-38, 141-44, 147, 266-98 Fulbright grant, 78, 291 and Grace Hartigan (first wife), 47-49, 51, 291; 56 and Hans Hofmann, 45, 46-47, 49, 51,

and Joan Hunt (second wife), 60-63, 64, 65, 74; 59, 65 Chloe Jackson (daughter) born, 292 Jesse Jackson (son) born, 131, 292 Luke Jackson (son) born, 141, 292

Matthew Jackson (son) born, 141, 292
Molly Jackson (daughter) born, 124,
292

and Tina Lear (fourth wife), 127, 131, 292; 164-65, 167 in Marine Corps, 33-41, 291

and Sarah Mason (third wife), 93, 125; 134, 135 music and dance subjects, 87–88, 204,

208, 213; 260–75 one-man shows, 52, 57, 69, 105, 296;

67, 82 photos, 2-4, 6-9, 12-15, 18, 22-23, 27, 34, 40, 45-46, 50, 54, 61, 66-67, 75, 86, 112-13, 121, 129, 131, 133, 141-43, 148, 157, 160-62, 164-65, 167-68,

180, 184, 196, 200, 279 scene-painting, 51, 54, 57, 64; 75 begins sculpture, 79–88 Security Archive System, 300

and Rufino Tamayo, 45, 46, 49, 291 Vignali-Tommasi Foundry, 80-88, 291; Wyoming Foundry Studios, 16, 121-22, 292 Jackson, Jesse Glen Lear, 16, 131, 292; 164-65 Jackson, Joan Hunt. See Hunt, Joan Jackson, Luke, 141, 292; 164-65 Jackson, Matthew, 16, 105, 192; 165 Jackson, Molly, 16, 124, 292; 164-65 Jackson, Sarah Mason. See Mason, Sarah Jackson, Tina Lear. See Lear, Valentina "Jackson's Sandwich Board and Coffee Shop," 16 Jacques Seligmann Gallery, New York, 47 John Henry (Benton), 105; 132 Joy of Life (Matisse), 76

self-portrait, 68

Keller, John, 256 Kennedy Galleries, New York, 98, 117, Khaled, King, 292 King, Admiral E.J., 37 Kline, Franz, 51, 73, 97 Knoedler Gallery, New York, 85, 88, 93, Kootz Gallery, New York, 51 Kramer, Harold, 46. Krasner, Lee, 49 Krishna, 86 Kroenung, Sgt. Wesley L., 34, 35 Krosigk, Hugh Von, 33

Lack of Slack, A (bronze), 127, 128, 130, 134, 256; 324-29 Lafayette (Hiolle), copy of, 292 Larson, Mark, 200 Lax, Robert, 88 portrait (painting), 109 Leadbelly and Woody, A Monument to American Folk Music, Study, 88; 275 Lear, Bill, 16, 17, 127, 130-31, 138, 292 Lear, Valentina, 16, 127, 131, 292 etching, 163 photos, 164-65, 167 portrait (drawing), 166 Lear Star 600, 131, 292 Leslie, Alfred, 47, 49, 51, 60 portrait (painting), 65; 77 Leslie, Esther, 60 Lewis and Clark Expedition, 14, 131 LIFE magazine, 26, 73, 291 Line Company on the Move, Camp Pendleton (ink and wash on paper), 37 Lipchitz, Jacques, 105-108, 291, 292; 161 Little Italy, New York, 59 Lone Hand (bronze), 168, 170; 226 Long Ballad (bronze), 87, 204; 260-62 Long Horn (bronze), 202; 257, 258 Long, Long Line, The (Belden), 26 Los Angeles, 39-40

Los Angeles Art Association, 45 Lost Cabin, Wyoming, 124, 127, 292 Lost-wax bronze casting, 14, 19-20, 122, 140, 298-99 Lost Wax Bronze Casting, 19, 125, 292 Louchheim, Aline, 52 Louvre, Paris, 78 Luncheon of the Boating Party (Renoir), 76 Lux Radio Theater, 41 Lynch, Tom, 40

Maller, Hugh, 124-25 Maloney, Lt. Martin, 34 Mann, Thomas, 26, 41 Manship, Paul, 98, 292 Mare Chiaro Bar, New York, 59, 64, 65 Marie (bronze) 147, 233; 358-61 clay model, 189 studies for, 169 Marine Corps, 33-41, 291 Marine Raiders, 33 Marines in Combat at the Sea Wall, Tarawa (pen sketch), 39 Marines Playing Cards on Troop Ship

(drawing), 35 Marshal, The, 13, 121, 124, 127, 249, 300; 314-17 Saturday Evening Post cover, 159 Marshal II, 138, 140, 300; 318-19 Marshal III, 138, 139, 140; 320

Martha Jackson Gallery, New York, 69, 291; 82 Martin, Earl, 29; 23 Masaryk, Jan, 41

Mason, Sarah, 93, 125, 292 bust (bronze), 135 study (pencil on paper), 134 Materials of the Artist and Their Use in Painting, The (Doerner), 34, 57 Matisse, Henri, 45, 46, 47, 52, 57, 60, 76 McCahill, Capt. William, 33

McCracken, Harold, 85, 170 McGuire, Jerry, 123 McNerney, Capt. Eugene, 34 Meeteetse, Wyoming, 127 Mellon Foundation, Richard King, 98,

113, 114, 292. See also Fort Pitt Museum Metropolitan Opera, New York, 51 Mexican Dancer (bronze), 88, 213; 272, 274 Mexican Dancers in a Glade (bronze), 87;

Mexican Death Dancer (bronze), 87, 88, 130, 204; 263-65 Mexican muralists, 45, 110 Mexican Piper (bronze), 88, 213; 273

Minimalism, 98 Mondrian, Piet, 81 Monrovia, USS, 36 Motherwell, Robert, 43, 45, 51 "Movement, The," 51

Municipal Opera, St. Louis, 54 Mural, Fort Pitt Museum, 105, 110-14, 117, 120

Mural (Pollock), 46, 103; 51 Music and dance subjects, 87-88, 130, 204, 208, 213; 260-75

Naples, Italy, 60 Naples National Museum, Italy, 60 National Academy of Design, New York, National Academy of Western Art, Oklahoma City, 130, 292 National Collection of Fine Arts, Washington, D.C., 98, 292 National Cowboy Hall of Fame, Oklahoma City, 105, 130, 292

National Gallery, Washington, D.C., 98 National Sculpture Society, 292 Negro Boxer (painting), 31

Neruda, Pablo, 246 Nevelson, Sue, 45 New Gallery, New York, 51

"New Generation, The" (exhibition), 51 "New Talent" (exhibition), 51

New York City, 45-54, 64, 65 New York Times, The, 52, 73, 88 Nimitz, Adm. C.W., 37 Nini (etching), 163

Noland, Cornelia, 60 Noland, Ken, 60

Noli me Tangere (Fra Angelico), study after, 72

Norlyst Gallery, New York, 47

Oakie, J.B., 125 Odalisque (painting), 52 Oistrakh, David, studies of, 90-91 Old Timer (bronze), 190; 248-49 Olmsted, Remington, 208 Ol' Sabertooth (bronze), 265; 344-45 Olsen, Ole, 16 One Feather (bronze), 292-93 One-man shows, 52, 57, 69, 88, 93, 105, 291, 292, 296; 67, 82 Orozco, José Clemente, 45, 110

Paalen, Alice von, 43 Paalen, Wolfgang von, 43 Packard Motor Company, Detroit, 59 "Painter Striving to Find Himself" (LIFE magazine), 73, 291 Pangborne, Claire, 49, 51 Pantograph, 138-39; 177, 179, 180, 187 Pennational Show, 292 Peon Dancers (bronze), 88; 269-71 Perlin, Bernard, 46 Perugino, 79 Phelps, Eugene, 29 Philip, Prince, 17 Phoenix Art Museum, 130 Picasso, Pablo, 47, 110 Pier at Tarawa (pen sketch), 38 Pietà (Giotto), 76 Pietà (Titian), study after, 74

Pietrasanta, Italy, 13, 80 Pioneers, The, Fur Traders (Benton), 21 Pitchfork Ranch, Meeteetse, Wyoming, 26, 29-30, 33, 45, 54, 124, 291 Pitt, William, 105 Pittsburgh, 98. See also Fort Pitt Museum Pittsburgh Opera, 64 Plains Indian Museum, Cody, Wyoming, 148, 170, 292 Plainsman, The (bronze), 168, 170; 222 Plantin' (bronze), 88, 178; 235-37 Plumb Tuckered Out-Sgt. Phil Smith (ink and wash on paper), 42 Pointer, Larry, 131 Polish Rider (Rembrandt), 79; 98 Pollock, Jackson, 43, 45-46, 47, 49, 57, 73, 97, 103, 130, 148, 271; 49, 51, 52 Pony Express (bronze), 117-20, 121, 122, 124, 234-35, 240, 300; 299-304 head studies, 307-308 studies, 149-50, 152-153, 155-56, 305-306 unfinished sketch, 305 Pony Express, First Study, 240; 306 Pony Express, Head Study 1, 117; 307-308 Pony Express, Unfinished Sketch, 240; 305 Pony Express Rider, Bust, 309-10 Pony Express Service, 119 Pony Express 11, 299-300

Pony Express III, 299-300 Pop art, 98 Popham, John, 34 Portrait of Al Leslie as a Spanish Dancer (painting), 77 Portrait of Dr. Adrian Zorgniotti (painting), 75; 110

Portrait of Grace (painting), 52; 56 Portrait of Joan (charcoal on paper), 59 Portrait of Joan Hunt (painting), 65 Portrait of a Negro Boxer (painting), 31; 31 Portrait of Robert Lax (painting), 109 Poussin, Nicolas, 79, 271 Powell, Gene, 49, 60 Powell, Neva, 60 Prado, Madrid, 63

Preston, Stuart, 52 Public Law 16, 45, 51 "Push-pull" theory of color (Hans Hofmann), 47

Range Burial (bronze), 80, 82, 84, 85, 86, 88, 93, 98, 160, 178, 193; 102, 229, 231-33 study for, 103 Range Burial (painting), 78-80, 93-98, 105, 117, 140, 148, 173, 291, 292; 120, 230, 244 sculptural model and drawings, 104 studies, 93; 114-19 Raphael, 63, 78; 95 Rauschenberg, Robert, 49 Red, Green and Several Others (painting), 73, 58

Red Ryder (radio), 41 Rembrandt van Rijn, 64, 79; 98 Remington, Frederic, 23-25, 64, 93, 127, 173, 291 Renoir, Pierre Auguste, 76 Resnick, Milton, 51 Retrospectives, 69, 105, 291; 82 Ricci, Ivo, 98, 117 Rich, Daniel Catton, 26, 291 River, Road and Point (mural), 98, 105-14, 117, 122, 216, 219, 233, 292; 279 floor mosaics, 130 sculptures, 280-98 studies for, 129, 133, 136-38, 141-44, 147, 276-78 Rivers, Larry, 51 Riverton, Wyoming, 130 Rock Creek Summer Opera, Washington, D.C., 59 Rockwell, Norman, 45 Rodin, Auguste, 13, 16, 138, 139, 141, 145 Rogers, Will, 41 Roi-Namur, Central Pacific, 37 Ropin' (bronze), 86, 124, 168; 221 Ropin' the Stud (painting), 33

Russell, Charles M., 64, 93, 127, 173 Sacagawea (bronze), 14-15, 131-38, 140-46, 147, 148, 170, 233, 246, 271, 292, 300; 199, 378 details, 190, 192, 199 drawing, 184 fiberglass model, 171, 182, 193-95, 364-67 models, 6, 8, 186-88, 196, 357, 362-63,

Rubens, Peter Paul, 60, 63, 64, 65, 271;

Ruby Mae Woods (ink on paper), 17

Rosenberg, Harold, 51

Rothko, Mark, 97

368-75 studies, 170, 172, 181 Sacagawea, First Working Model (bronze), 271; 196, 357, 368-75 Sacagawea Monumental Bronze, 140-46, 147, 148, 271; 199, 378 Sacagawea II (bronze), 183

Sacajawea with Packhorse (bronze), 132-34, 138; 376-77 Sage Creek, Wyoming, 127 St. Anthony of Padua (hydrostone), 108 St. Anthony of Padua, Studies, 107 St. Gaudens, Augustus, 138 Saipan, 39

Sandburg, Carl, 41 San Diego, California, 33 San Francisco World Conference, 41 San Miguel de Allende, Mexico, 49 Sansovino, Andrea, 79

Salty Dog (bronze), 84, 158; 210-12

Salty Dog Cattle Company, 127

Sarah, Bust (bronze), 145; 135 Sarah Mason Jackson, Study (pencil on

Saturday Evening Post, 34 Scene painting, 51, 54, 57, 59, 64; 75 Schapiro, Meyer, 51

> Seardo, Alfredo, 11 Second of May, The (Goya), study after,

Security Archive System, 300 Seeger, Pete, 87, 291

Seiberling, Dorothy, 73 Seide, Charles, 46 Sekula, Sonja, 45

paper), 134

cover, 159

Self-Portrait (Raphael), study after, 71 Settin' Purty (bronze), 86, 88, 162; 216-18 Sewell, Maj. Gen., 26

Shekan, Bill, 49 She-Wolf, The (Pollock), 43; 49

Shoop, Gary, 4, 200 Shoshone Indians, 14, 132

Silent Pardners (bronze), 127, 256; 321-23 Siqueiros, David Alfaro, 49

Smith, David, 291 Smith, Gen. Holland M., 34 Smith, Phil, 45; 42 Smith, Tony, 51

Soldiers, toy, 26, 291; 22 Sor Capanna (bronze), 266

292; 267 Spaccanapoli (painting), 94 Spanish Act, The (painting), 76

Spanish Dancer (painting), 57; 63 Sperling, Milton, 40, 41

Spratt Cattle Company, 125 Spring Turning (wood), 26, 79

Stalkin' Game (ink and wash on paper), 41 Stampede (bronze), 84, 85-86, 93, 98, 99, 117, 160, 202; 227, 253-55

Sor Capanna, Lifesize (bronze), 87-88, 208,

detail, 105

Stampede (painting), 45, 46, 78-80, 98, 99-103, 105, 117, 140, 148, 173, 291, 292; 128, 228, 256

studies for, 122-25, 127 study after rider, 126

Stanton, Bill, 161 Steamboat, 17, 128, 262 Steer Roper, Dailly (bronze), 160

detail, 215 Steer Roper, Hard and Fast (bronze), 86, 160; 213-14

Stendhal Gallery, Los Angeles, 43 Stettinius, Edward, 41

Stonehouse, Mel, 127, 265; 200 Stop (painting), 43 Studio 35, New York, 51

Suntych, Neil, 128 Surrender at Breda (Velásquez), 76

Tall Blue (painting), 64 Tamayo, Rufino, 45, 46, 49, 291 Taormina, Sicily, 63 Tarawa, Battle of, 34-37

Tech. Sgt. Henry K. Bruce, Diver Bomber Pilot (ink and wash on paper), 36 Tenneriello, Chris, 69; 83 Ten-Pound Hammer (Benton), 105 study for, 131 Thomasson, Col. John W., Jr., 34 Thompson, Woodman, 51 Tibor de Nagy Gallery, New York, 51, 52, 57, 291 TIME magazine, 123, 124, 292 cover, 158 Tina Jackson (ink and wash on paper), 166 Tintoretto, 45, 79 Todd, Cal, 29-30, 49, 54, 64, 96, 127, 130, 131, 265; 27, 61 bronze bust, 130; 341-43 Todd, Margot, 130 To the Gods (bronze), 88, 170; 223-25 To the Shores of Iwo Jima (film), 41 Trail Boss (bronze), 80, 81, 84, 152; 99, 201-202 Trapper (bronze), 113, 125, 132, 219; 284-87 Trapper Study, The (bronze), 283 wax model of, 147 Triptych (painting), 51, 73; 57 True Grit (movie), 13, 123, 292 Two Champs (bronze), 17-20, 21, 128-30, 134, 262, 292; 330-34 five-foot version, 148, 262; 338 underpainting, 198

wax model, five-foot version, 148; 197 Two Champs ABC, 148, 271; 338 Two Champs II, 138; 335-37

Uffizi Gallery, Florence, 60 United Scenic Artists' Union, 51

Valdivia, Chile, 122, 123, 246
Vanderbilt, Gloria, 64
Van der Goes, Hugo, 60
Varilek, Marie, 14, 131; 170
portrait (bronze), 358-61
study (ink on paper), 169
Velásquez, Diego Rodríguez de Silva y, 76

Verrocchio, 25 Victoria and Albert Museum, London, 79 Victory Thru Air Power (Tarawa, November

20-24, 1943) (ink and wash on paper), 146

Vignali, Aldo, 80, 84; 86 Vignali-Tommasi Foundry, Pietrasanta, 80-88, 291

Walker, John, 98 Warner Brothers Studios, 41 Washakie (bronze), 121, 132–38, 271; 347–48, 353–56 studies, 172–74, 177 wax models, 175–76; 346, 349–52 Washington, George, 98 Watt, Harmon, 128 Wayne, John, 13, 123, 125, 249, 256, 292; 160. See also The Marshal Western Fine Arts Foundation, 122 Where the Trail Forks (bronze), 93, 98, 173, 185; 241-43 Whitney Gallery of Western Art, Cody, Wyoming, 78, 84, 98, 291, 292 Whitt, Ash, 162 Whitt, Hugh, 162 Whitt, Slim, 162 Willett Street, New York, 49 "Winter on the Range" (Belden), 26; 25 Wood, Grant, 26, 79, 105 Woods, Ruby Mae, 23, 87 portrait (ink on paper), 17 "Word from the People" (radio), 41; 46 World's Fair, Chicago (1933), 26, 291; 21 Wunderlich, Rudy, 117 Wyoming Foundry Studios, 16, 121-22, 292, 300 Wyoming state capitol, Cheyenne, 131, 132, 292

YH Ranch, 127 Yunkers, Adja, 45

Zorgniotti, Dr. Adrian, 75, 123 portrait (painting), 110

PHOTOGRAPHIC CREDITS

Alhambra (Calif.) Post Advocate: 45 Franco Bertoni: 346, 362, 363; 4 (p. 301) Marcello Bertoni: 3, 12-14, 135, 154, 163-64, 201-205, 210-15, 219-21, 234-37, 241-43, 250, 252, 254-55, 257-59, 266, 284-87, 294, 299-303, 314-15, 317-19, 321-31, 344-45, 347, 357-61, 368-75 Buffalo Bill Historical Center, Cody, Wyo.: 24-26 Rudolph Burckhardt: 59 Piero Casadei: 2 Ted Castle: 64 Gamaliel, Florence: 93 Giraudon, Paris: 96 Scott Hyde: 1, 28-30, 35-37, 47, 53, 55, 57-58, 60, 62-63, 68-72, 74, 77-81,

120, 122, 128, 134, 152-53, 155-56, 158-59, 166, 172-74, 177, 199, 217-18, 223-25, 227-33, 244, 256, 260-65, 268-75, 292-93, 295-98, 305-306, 320, 336-42, 378

Harry Jackson: 343
Seth Joel: 7, 11, 145, 170, 198, 222, 226, 253, 311, 335, 376

Ed Leikam: 19, 31-33, 56, 92, 95, 111, 114-16, 123-24, 183, 200

Lido Marchetti: 4-5, 8-10, 38-39, 73, 97, 126, 133, 136-39, 150, 165, 169, 171, 175-76, 178-80, 182, 184-88, 193-95, 291, 349-52; 2 (p. 298), 2, 7 (p. 301)

Jerry McGuire: 160

84-85, 87-91, 94, 100-102, 107-108,

Larry Pointer: 1, 3–12 (pp. 298–99) Lew Poole: 356 Tucker Ranson: 157 Walter Rosenblum: 104, 118–19 Michael Rougier, LIFE Picture Services: 61, 75, 83 Nolan Saltzman: 206–209, 238–40, 246–49, 280-82, 288–89, 310, 312–13 John D. Schiff: 110, 127, 140 Gary Shoop: 162 Michael Snowden: 353–55 David Stemple: 121 United States Marine Corps: 34, 40, 46 The Wichita Eagle: 167 Adrian Zorgniotti: 109, 112–13

Hans Namuth: 52, 66